

## **ANNEX II**

### **SINGAPORE'S RESERVATIONS TO CHAPTERS 9 (*INVESTMENT*) & 10 (*CROSS-BORDER TRADE IN SERVICES*)**

## ANNEX II

1. A Party's Schedule to this Annex sets out, pursuant to Articles 9.10.2 (*Non-Conforming Measures*) of Chapter 9 (*Investment*) and Article 10.7.2 (*Non-Conforming Measures*) of Chapter 10 (*Cross-Border Trade in Services*) the reservations taken by that Party for sectors, sub-sectors or activities for which it may maintain existing, or adopt new or more restrictive, measures that do not conform with obligations imposed by:

- (a) Article 9.3 (*National Treatment*) of Chapter 9 (*Investment*) or Article 10.3 (*National Treatment*) of Chapter 10 (*Cross-Border Trade in Services*);
- (b) Article 9.4 (*Most-Favored-Nation Treatment*) of Chapter 9 (*Investment*) or Article 10.4 (*Most-Favored-Nation Treatment*) of Chapter 10 (*Cross-Border Trade in Services*);
- (c) Article 10.5 (*Market Access*) of Chapter 10 (*Cross-Border Trade in Services*);
- (d) Article 10.6 (*Local Presence*) of Chapter 10 (*Cross-Border Trade in Services*);
- (e) Article 9.6 (*Performance Requirements*) of Chapter 9 (*Investment*); or
- (f) Article 9.9 (*Senior Management and Boards of Directors*) of Chapter 9 (*Investment*).

2. The sectors, sub-sectors or activities to which a reservation applies shall be stated in the Description of Reservation element. In the interpretation of a reservation, all elements of the reservation shall be considered in their totality.

3. A National Treatment reservation includes a reservation in respect of National Treatment under Chapters 9 (*Investment*) and 10 (*Cross-Border Trade in Services*) unless the context or circumstances require otherwise.

4. A Most-Favored-Nation Treatment reservation includes a reservation in respect of Most-Favored-Nation Treatment under Chapters 9 (*Investment*) and 10 (*Cross-Border Trade in Services*) unless the context or circumstances require otherwise.

5. The reservations and commitments relating to cross-border trade in services shall be read together with the relevant guidelines, stated in GATT documents MTN.GNS/W/164 dated 3 September 1993 and MTN.GNS/W/164 Add. 1 dated 30 November 1993.

6. Each Schedule entry sets out the following elements:
- (a) **sector** refers to the general sector for which the entry is made;
  - (b) **sub-sector**, for Singapore, refers to the specific sub-sector for which the entry is made;
  - (c) **industry classification** refers, for Singapore, where applicable, to the activity covered by the non-conforming measure, according to the provisional CPC codes as used in the Provisional Central Product Classification (*Statistical Papers Series M No. 77, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991*);
  - (d) **type of reservation** specifies the obligation(s) referred to in paragraph 1 that, pursuant to Article 10.7.2 (*Non-Conforming Measures*) of Chapter 10 (*Cross-Border Trade in Services*) and Article 9.10.2 (*Non-Conforming Measures*) of Chapter 9 (*Investment*), do not apply to the sectors, sub-sectors or activities listed in the entry for which a reservation is taken;
  - (e) **description** sets out the scope of the sector, sub-sector or activities to which the reservation applies. For greater certainty, the fact that Singapore has described a measure in the Description element of a Schedule entry does not necessarily mean that, in the absence of such a Schedule entry, the measure would be inconsistent with Singapore's obligations under Chapters 9 (*Investment*), 10 (*Cross-Border Trade in Services*), or 11 (*Financial Services*); and
  - (f) **existing measures** identifies, for transparency purposes, existing measures that apply to the sector, sub-sector or activities covered by the entry. The measures stipulated therein are not exhaustive.

7. The carve-out for subsidies in Chapter 10 (*Cross-Border Trade in Services*) includes subsidies or grants provided by a Party to service consumers.

Sector	All
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to the supply of a service by the presence of natural persons, or other movement of natural persons, including immigration, entry or temporary stay, subject to the provisions of the Annex 10A ( <i>Movement of Business Persons</i> ) of Chapter 10 ( <i>Cross-Border Trade in Services</i> ).
Existing Measures	-

Sector	All
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of health services by government-owned or controlled healthcare institutions, such as hospitals and polyclinics, including investments in these institutions, hospitals and polyclinics.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	All
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of social security, public training, public law enforcement, ambulance services, correctional services and fire-fighting services.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Urban and Land Planning and Development
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the type of activities which may be conducted on land or the usage of land, including but not limited to, its land zoning, land use and urban planning policies.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	All
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting, including but not limited to, the alienation and divestment of real estate owned by the State.
Existing Measures	State Lands Act, Cap. 314, 1996 Revised Edition



Sector	All
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<p><u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) the full or partial devolvement to the private sector of services provided in the exercise of governmental authority;</li> <li>b) the divestment of its equity interests in, and/or the assets of, an enterprise that is wholly owned by the Singapore government; and</li> <li>c) the divestment of its equity interests in, and/or the assets of, an enterprise that is partially owned by the Singapore government.</li> </ul>
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Administration and operation of national electronic systems
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the administration and operation of any national electronic system which contains proprietary information of the government or information gathered pursuant to regulatory functions and powers. Such measures apply to existing national electronic systems like TradeNet and Marinet and any other national electronic systems that may be established in the future.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Arms and explosives
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the arms and explosives sector. The manufacture, use, sale, storage, transport, importation, exportation and possession of arms and explosives are regulated for protection of vital security interests.
Existing Measures	Arms and Explosives Act, Cap. 13, Revised Edition 1985

Sector	Broadcasting Services
	Broadcasting services refers to the scheduling of a series of literary and artistic works by a content provider for aural and/or visual reception, and for which the content consumer has no choice over the scheduling of the series.
Sub-Sector	-
Industry	-
Classification	
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting broadcasting services receivable by Singapore's domestic audience and to the allocation of spectrum in relation to broadcasting services.  This reservation does not apply to the sole activity of transmitting licensed broadcasting services to a final consumer.  Commitments in production, distribution and public display of sound recordings shall not include all the broadcasting and audiovisual services and materials that are broadcasting-related. Examples of services that are not included are: free-to-air broadcasting, cable and pay television, direct broadcasting by satellite and teletext.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Broadcasting, entertainment and cultural services
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<p><u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure relating to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- the creative arts, cultural heritage and other cultural industries, including entertainment services and other cultural services; “Creative arts” include: the performing arts – including theatre, dance and music – visual arts and craft, literature, film, television, video, radio, creative on-line, indigenous traditional practice and contemporary cultural expression, and digital interactive media and hybrid arts work which uses new technologies to transcend discrete artform divisions. “Cultural heritage” includes: ethnological, archaeological, historical, literary, artistic, scientific or technological moveable or built heritage, including the collections which are documented, preserved and exhibited by museums, galleries, libraries, archives and other heritage collecting institutions.</li> <li>- broadcasting services, including measures relating to planning, licensing and spectrum management, and including services offered in Singapore and international services originating from Singapore.</li> </ul>
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	Credit Reporting Services
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of credit reporting services.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	Patent Agent Services
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the recognition of educational and professional qualifications for purposes such as admission, registration and qualification for patent agents.
Existing Measures	Patents Act, Cap. 221, 1995 Revised Edition

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	Real Estate Services  (does not apply to real estate consultancy services, real estate agency services, real estate auction services and real estate valuation services)
Industry Classification	CPC 82 Real Estate Services  (does not apply to real estate consultancy services, real estate agency services, real estate auction services and real estate valuation services)
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting real estate services. This includes, but is not limited to, measures affecting the ownership, sale, purchase, development and management of real estate.  This reservation does not apply to real estate consultancy services, real estate agency services, real estate auction services and real estate valuation services.
Existing Measures	Residential Property Act, Cap. 274, 1985 Revised Edition State Lands Act, Cap. 314, 1996 Revised Edition Housing and Development Act, Cap. 129, 1997 Revised Edition Jurong Town Corporation Act, Cap. 150, 1998 Revised Edition Executive Condominium Housing Scheme Act, Cap. 99A, 1997 Revised Edition



Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	Scientific and technical consulting services
Industry Classification	CPC 8675 Related scientific and technical consulting services
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of scientific and technical consulting services.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Business services
Sub-Sector	Armed Escort Services and armoured car services Armed Guard Services
Industry Classification	CPC 87305 Guard Services
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the provision of armed escort, armoured car and armed guard services.
Existing Measures	Part IX of the Police Force Act, Cap. 235, 1985 Revised Edition.

Sector	Business services
Sub-Sector	Betting and Gambling Services
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of betting and gambling services.
Existing Measures	Betting Act, Cap. 21, 1985 Revised Edition Common Gaming Houses Act, Cap. 49, 1985 Revised Edition

Sector	Business - Professional Services (Legal Services)
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of legal services in Singapore.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Community, Personal and Social Services
Sub-Sector	Services furnished by co-operative societies Services furnished by trade unions
Industry Classification	CPC 952 Services furnished by trade unions
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting services provided by co-operative societies and trade unions.
Existing Measures	Co-operative Societies Act, Cap. 62, 1985 Revised Edition Trade Unions Act, Cap. 333, 1985 Revised Edition

Sector	Defence
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<p><u>Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure in relation to the retention of a controlling interest by the Singapore Government in Singapore Technologies Engineering (the Company) and/or its successor body, including but not limited to controls over the appointment and termination of members of the Board of Directors, divestment of equity and dissolution of the Company for the purpose of safeguarding the security interest of Singapore.</p>
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Distribution, publishing and printing of newspapers  Newspapers means any physical publication containing news, intelligence, reports of occurrences, or any remarks, observations or comments relating thereto or to any matter of public interest, printed in any language and published for sale or free distribution at intervals not exceeding one week.
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the publishing or printing of newspapers, including but not limited to, shareholding limits and management control.  The distribution of any newspaper, whether published outside of Singapore or in Singapore, shall be subject to market access and national treatment restrictions if that newspaper is found to have contravened content standards and requirements.
Existing Measures	Newspaper and Printing Presses Act, Cap 206. 1991 Revised Edition

Sector	Trade Services
Sub-Sector	Distribution Services Commission Agents' Services Wholesale Trade Services Retailing Services Franchising
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<p><u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of any products subject to import prohibition or non-automatic import licensing.</p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to modify and/or increase the list of products stipulated in the laws, regulations and other measures governing Singapore's import prohibition or non-automatic import licensing regime.</p>
Existing Measures	-



Sector	Educational Services
Sub-Sector	Primary Education Services Secondary Education Services
Industry Classification	CPC 921 Primary Education Services CPC 92210 General Secondary Education Services CPC 92220 Higher Secondary Education Services (only applies to Junior colleges and pre-university centres under the Singapore educational system)
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of primary, general secondary and higher secondary (only applies to junior colleges and pre-university centres under the Singapore educational system) education services for Singapore nationals.  Commitments on market access and national treatment through any mode of supply shall not be construed to apply to the recognition of university degrees for the purposes of admission, registration and qualification for professional practice in Singapore.
Existing Measures	Education Act, Cap. 87, 1985 Revised Edition Administrative Guidelines

Sector	Educational Services
Sub-Sector	Sports Education Services
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of sports education services at the primary, secondary, post-secondary and higher education levels.
Existing Measures	Education Act, Cap. 87, 1985 Revised Edition

Sector	Health and Social Services
Sub-Sector	Medical Services Services Provided by Nurses and Midwives Pharmacy Services
Industry Classification	CPC 9312 Medical Services CPC 93191 Services provided by midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any limit on the number of doctors and pharmacists who can practise in Singapore.  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any conditions with respect to the registration conditions of doctors, nurses, midwives, and pharmacists who can practise in Singapore.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Health and Social Services
Sub-Sector	Services provided by health-related professionals
Industrial Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to adopt or to maintain any measure in relation to the recognition of educational and professional qualifications for the purposes of admission, registration and qualification of health-related professionals, including but not limited to contact lens practitioners, dentists, doctors, pharmacists, nurses, midwives and traditional Chinese medicine practitioners.
Existing Measures	Contact Lens Practitioner Act, Cap. 53A, 1996 Revised Edition Dentists Act, Cap. 76, 2000 Revised Edition Medical Registration Act, Cap. 174, 1998 Revised Edition Nurses and Midwives Act, Cap. 209, 2000 Revised Edition Pharmacists Registration Act, Cap. 230, 1985 Revised Edition Traditional Chinese Medicine Practitioners Act, Cap. 333A, 2001 revised Edition

Sector	Manufacturing and Services incidental to Manufacturing
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6)
Description of Reservation	<p><u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measures affecting the imposition of duty, restrictions on the manufacture of goods, and/or penalties for offences under the Control of Manufacture Act.</p> <p>Singapore reserves the right and flexibility to modify and/or increase the list of goods as scheduled in the Control of Manufacture Act. The current list of scheduled goods is:-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) beer and stout,</li> <li>(b) cigars,</li> <li>(c) drawn steel products,</li> <li>(d) chewing gum, bubble gum, dental chewing gum or any like substance (not being a medicinal product within the meaning of the Medicines Act (Cap 176) or a substance in respect of which an order under section 54 of the Act has been made),</li> <li>(e) cigarettes, and</li> <li>(f) matches.</li> </ul>
Existing Measures	Control of Manufacture Act, Cap. 57, 2004 Revised Edition

Sector	Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Services
Sub-Sector	Archive services for government records
Industry Classification	CPC 96312 Archive services
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of archive services for government records specified under the National Heritage Board and/or its successor body.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Services
Sub-Sector	Museum services Preservation of historical sites, monuments and buildings
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of museum services and the preservation services of historical sites, monuments and buildings.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Nature reserve services (includes national parks, nature reserves and parklands)
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  National Parks Board and/or its successor body is the only agency authorised to control, administer, build and manage national parks, nature reserves and parklands as defined under the National Parks Act.
Existing Measures	National Parks Act, Cap. 198A, 1997 Revised Edition Parks and Trees Act, Cap. 216, 1996 Revised Edition



Sector	Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and other environmental Protection services
Sub-Sector	Waste Water Management, including but not limited to collection, disposal and treatment of solid waste and waste water.
Industry Classification	CPC 9401 Sewerage Services
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting waste water management, including but not limited to the collection, treatment and disposal of waste water.
Existing Measures	Code of Practice on Sewerage and Sanitary Works Sewerage and Drainage Act, Cap. 294, 2001 Revised Edition

Sector	Health and Social Services
Sub-Sector	Social Services
Industry Classification	CPC 933 Social Services
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u> Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of social services.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Business Services Post Services
Sub-Sector	Mailing List compilation and mailing services Postal Services & Courier Services
Industry Classification	CPC 87906 Mailing List compilation and mailing services Postal Services & Courier Services
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Only Singapore Post Pte. Ltd. is allowed to convey letters and postcards and perform all incident services of receiving, collecting, sending, dispatching, and delivering of letters and postcards.  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of postal and courier services.  Commitments in mailing list compilation and mailing services shall be subject to this reservation.
Existing Measures	Postal Services Act, Cap. 237A

Sector	Telecommunications Services
Sub-Sector	Telecommunications Services
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore restricts foreign ownership in telecommunications service suppliers to a cumulative total of 73.99% foreign shareholding, based on 49% direct and 24.99% indirect investment.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Trade services
Sub-Sector	Supply of potable water for human consumption
Industry Classification	CPC 18000 Natural Water The sectors listed above apply only insofar as they relate to the supply of potable water.
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u> Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of potable water.
Existing Measures	Public Utilities Act, Cap. 261, 1996 Revised Edition Public Utilities Act 2001, Act 8 of 2001

Sector	Transport Services
Sub-Sector	Air transport services
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u> Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the investment in, and/or the supply of, air navigation services; air traffic control services; licensing of air traffic controllers; airspace management; air traffic flow information; air traffic and flight information; navigation services; aeronautical information, aerodrome rescue and fire fighting services; ground operations, terminal operations, flight information management, apron control services, security of aerodromes and commercial activities, and the real estate management of airports and heliports.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Transport Services
Sub-Sector	Air transport services
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u> Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting, including but not limited to, the building, ownership, operation and management of airports and heliports in Singapore.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Transport Services
Sub-Sector	Air Transport Services - Passengers Transportation by Air Freight Transportation by Air
Industry Classification	CPC 731 Passenger Transportation by Air CPC 732 Freight Transportation by Air
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure relating to requirements of Singapore's bilateral and multilateral air services agreements.
Existing Measures	-



Sector	Transport Services
Sub-Sector	<p>Land Transport Services – Public Transport Services, including but not limited to Passenger Transportation services by Railway, Urban and Suburban Regular Transportation Services, Taxi Services; Bus and Rail Station Services and Ticketing Services related to public transport services</p> <p>Public Transport Services are services which are used by and accessible to members of the public for the purposes of transporting themselves within Singapore.</p>
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	<p>Market Access (Article 10.5)</p> <p>National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3)</p> <p>Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4)</p> <p>Local Presence (Article 10.6)</p> <p>Performance Requirements (Article 9.6)</p> <p>Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)</p>
Description of Reservation	<p><u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of public transport services.</p> <p>Public transport services are services which are used by and accessible to members of the public for the purposes of transporting themselves within Singapore.</p>
Existing Measures	<p>Rapid Transit Systems Act, Cap. 263A</p> <p>Land Transport Authority of Singapore Act, Cap. 158A, 1996 Revised Edition</p> <p>Public Transport Council Act, Cap. 259B, 2000 Revised Edition</p>

Sector	Transport Services
Sub-Sector	Land Transport Services – Rail and Road Freight transportation. Supporting services for rail and road transport services.
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of land transport services as set out above.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Transport services
Sub-Sector	Maritime Transport Services Services Auxiliary to All Modes of Transport
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of storage and warehousing, freight forwarding, inland trucking, container station and depot services.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Transport Services
Sub-Sector	Maritime Transport Services – Towing and tug assistance; provisioning, fuelling and watering; garbage collection and ballast waste disposal; port captain’s services; navigation aids; emergency repair facilities; anchorage; and other shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies.
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of towing and tug assistance; provisioning, fuelling and watering; garbage collection and ballast waste disposal; port captain’s services; navigation aids; emergency repair facilities; anchorage; and other shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Transport services
Sub-Sector	Internal Waterways Transport Services
Industry Classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of internal waterways transportation services.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	Trade Services
Sub-Sector	Wholesale trade services and retail trade services of alcoholic beverages and tobacco
Industry classification	-
Type of Reservation	Market Access (Article 10.5) National Treatment (Article 9.3 and Article 10.3) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4) Local Presence (Article 10.6) Performance Requirements (Article 9.6) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9.9)
Description of Reservation	<u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u>  Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of wholesale and retail trade services of tobacco products and alcoholic beverages.
Existing Measures	-

Sector	All
Sub-Sector	-
Industry classification	-
Type of Reservation	Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 9.4 and Article 10.4)
Description of Reservation	<p><u>Cross-border Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measures that accords differential treatment to countries under any bilateral or multilateral international agreement in force or signed prior to the date of entry into force of this Agreement.</p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measures that accords differential treatment to countries under any international agreement in force or signed after the date of entry into force of this Agreement involving:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Air Services</li> <li>(b) Environmental matters</li> <li>(c) Maritime and services auxiliary to maritime, and Port matters</li> <li>(d) Land Transport matters</li> <li>(e) Telecommunications and Information Technology matters</li> <li>(f) Postal and Courier matters</li> <li>(g) Professional Services (Legal Service)</li> </ul>
Existing Measures	-